## EDITORIAL BOARD

Editor in Chief

Lesley Casas Lubos, PhD, Bukidnon State University

Associate Editors

Mak Chan Shuk-Yin Barley, PhD, The Chinese University of Hong Kong, Hong Kong Djuwari, PhD, STIE Perbanas, Surabaya, Indonesia Rico A. Marin, PhD, Central Mindanao University, Philippines Edwin R. Tadiosa, PhD, Bulacan State University

Managing Editor

Nenita I. Prado, PhD, Liceo de Cagayan University, Philippines

Chief Executive Officer

Mariano M. Lerin, PhD, CPA, Liceo de Cagayan University, Philippines

Technical Staff

Leilani G. Pimentel - Quality Assurance

Bernard A. Gutierrez - Plagiarism Detection Specialist

Mitz S. Peleyo - Data Processor

Francis Jeed P. Omerez - Webmaster and Layout Artist

## AIMS AND SCOPE

The Liceo Journal of Higher Education Research aims to publish new discoveries from the social sciences and humanities, business and public policy, mathematics, science and technology, which provide practical and cutting edge solutions to problems and issues confronting higher education. The Liceo Journal is multidisciplinary and international in character as evidenced by an editorial board whose members are sourced from the Philippines and abroad. Contributions have come from many universities and independent research agencies. Articles have tackled the problems and issues of teachers, students, planners, administrators, and other stakeholders.

A precondition for publication of a research article is the transfer of copyright from the authors to the **Liceo Journal of Higher Education Research**.